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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS,

TRICHINOPOLY.

VOLUME II.

[*PRICE, 1 rupee 4 annas.*]

[*2 shillings.*]

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TRICHINOPOLY DISTRICT.



MADRAS:
PRINTED BY ADDISON & Co.

—
1905.

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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1901.

Taluks,	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns.	Population.			Urban population.			Density of population per square mile.			Percentage variation in popula- tion be- tween 1891 and 1901
			Vil- lages.	Total	Males.	Fé- males.	Total	Males.	Fé- males.	Males.	Fé- males.	
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	12
<i>ARIVALUR Division.</i>												
Perambalur	...	674	..	128	204,257	99,184	105,073	..	..	..	303	+ 4.7
Udaiyarpalaiyan	753	2	228	300,708	147,293	153,415	14,923	7,149	7,774	399	+ 3.5
<i>MUSRI Division.</i>												
Kulittalai	...	901	..	229	263,331	128,361	134,970	..	..	..	292	+ 8.1
Musri	...	762	1	156	294,383	140,705	153,678	12,870	6,165	6,705	386	+ 4.2
<i>TRICHINOPOLY Division.</i>												
Trichinopoly	..	542	2	191	382,091	184,296	197,795	127,760	62,158	65,602	705	+ 5.9
District Total	..	3,632	5	932	1,444,770	699,839	744,931	155,553	75,472	80,081	398	+ 5.2

II.—Variation in Population since 1871.

—	1901.	1891	1881	1871.
1	2	3	4	5
The whole district	1,444,770	1,372,717	*1,215,033	*1,200,408
TOWNS.				
Trichinopoly †	104,721	90,609	84,449	76,530
Srirangam †	23,039	21,632	19,773	11,271
Turaiyúr	12,870	7,467	6,637	6,710
Udaiyárpálaiyam	7,553	7,739	5,703	5,879
Aniyalír	7,370	6,730	5,871	5,852

* Represents the population of the district according to the census taken in these years
The population entered under 1891 has been adjusted for changes in district area up to 1901.

† Municipal town

III.—Religion^s in 1901.

Taluks	Hindus.				Musalmans.				Christians.				Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
ARIVALUR DIVISION.															
Perambalur	..	193,345	93,761	99,584	7,153	3,582	3,571	3,759	1,841	1,918	..	..	..	..	..
Udayarpalayam	..	286,400	140,155	146,245	2,340	1,256	1,084	11,968	5,882	6,086	..	..	..	..	..
MUSIRI DIVISION															
Kulittalai	..	241,657	117,708	123,949	9,617	4,754	4,863	12,057	5,899	6,158	..	..	..	..	..
Musiri	..	285,527	136,449	149,078	4,123	1,989	2,134	4,733	2,267	2,466	..	..	..	..	..
TRICHINOPOLY															
Division.															
Trichinopoly	..	317,839	153,218	164,621	20,086	9,826	10,260	44,143	21,239	22,904	23	13	10		
District Total	1,324,768	641,291	683,477	43,319	21,407	21,912	76,660	37,128	39,532	28	13	10			

IV.—*Vital Statistics.*

Taluks.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of																							
		Births.						Deaths.																	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
ARYALUR DIVISION.																									
Perambalur	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	31	27	33	32	30	31	32	33	30	23	24	23	21	23	21	24	21	
Udayarpalayam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	35	27	34	31	33	31	29	33	32	34	24	28	28	27	23	34	21	22
Zamindaris*	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	54	19	25	22	25	23	24	21	26	36	32	19	20	18	14	24	17	19
MUSIRI DIVISION.																									
Kulittalai	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	15	22	25	23	24	27	26	30	24	26	12	15	16	19	18	19	18	17
Musiri	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	26	28	31	28	30	33	30	33	31	29	20	24	21	23	22	21	22	20
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.																									
Trichinopoly	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	31	28	30	27	28	33	30	33	30	29	32	24	21	27	23	25	22	22
TOWN CIRCLES.																									
Srirangam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	31	29	34	31	27	32	33	34	29	30	38	30	33	35	31	32	30	27
Trichinopoly	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	25	18	23	31	31	30	34	36	28	27	37	24	24	31	23	31	27	31
Total for the district	...	29	26	30	28	29	31	29	32	29	30	24	22	22	24	21	21	25	21	21	22	21			

NOTE.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Ariyalur and Udayarpalayam Zamindari.

1

V.—*Causes of Death.*

Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1902.

Taluks	Ratio of deaths per 10,000 of population from						Total
	Cholera	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea	Injuries.	All other causes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
ARIYALUR DIVISION							
Perambalur	18	1	38	3	3	161	224
Udaiyárpálaiyam	30	3	65	4	5	122	229
MUSIRI DIVISION.							
Kulittalai	16	2	45	3	4	99	169
Musiri	17	1	31	3	5	145	202
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.							
Trichinopoly	27	2	29	5	4	158	225
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Srirangam ...	22	2	52	26	3	181	286
Trichinopoly	31	2	30	21	2	157	243
Turaiyúr *	4	..	20	3	6	115	148
Total for the district ...	23	2	42	5	4	137	213

NOTE.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians

* Treated as a town from 1902 only.

VI.—*Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901.*

NOTE.—(Castes numbering less than 100 are included under "others" and not shown separately).

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.	Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
1	2	1	2		
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.					
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>					
Palli					
Paraiyan	147,848	Vallamban	237		
Ambalakáran	135,777	Sénaikkudaiyán	126		
Vellála	129,405	Súdra	192		
Pallan	111,529	Others			
Nattamán	109,408	Total (a)	1,103,342		
Úráli	60,452	(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Idaiyan	42,567	Kápu	47,565		
Kammálan	42,546	Bálija	37,799		
Bráhman	34,582	Chakkiliyan	26,211		
Kaikólan	31,626	Odde	21,337		
Muttiriyán	26,890	Tottiyan	10,844		
Sudarmán	26,277	Sále	6,689		
Kallan	25,554	Kómati	5,201		
Chetti	25,141	Bráhman	4,112		
Ambattan	16,471	Kamma	3,935		
Vannán	16,132	Vadugan	2,698		
Udayáyán	14,264	Golla	2,398		
Vániyan	10,525	Dévángá	2,278		
Valaiyan	10,514	Janappan	1,461		
Malaimán	10,391	Rázu	1,440		
Malayáli	9,161	Dommara	1,305		
Pandáram	8,059	Sátámi	927		
Kusavan	7,504	Vaisya	481		
Uppiliyan	6,890	Jógi	297		
Irla	6,234	Dásari	295		
Kuravan	5,504	Velama	149		
Agamudaiyan	4,836	Others	291		
Shánán	4,323	Total (b)	177,713		
Valluvan	4,164	(c) <i>Malayálum</i>			
Védan	3,244	.. .. .. ..	84	
Pariváram	2,528	(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Múppan	1,908	Kurumban	29,002		
Maravan	1,696	Bráhman	2,360		
Nókkan	1,653	Kannadiyan	1,698		
Sembadavan	1,651	Lingáyat	1,312		
Ándi	1,016	Jangam	363		
Kúttádi	907	Others	19		
Mélakkáran	722	Total (d)	34,754		
Kavandan	614				
Véttuvan	524				
Ilamagan	482				
Séppiliyan	375				
Paníkkan	330				
	301				

VI.—*Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901—cont.*

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.	Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.
1	2	1	2
—	—	—	—
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST		II.—MUSALMAN TRIBES.	
CASTES— <i>cont.</i>		Labbai	21,562
(e) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>		Sheik	14,316
Patnúlkáran ...	5,255	Saiyad	3,437
Mahráti ...	1,194	Pathán	2,545
Bráhman ...	1,145	Moghal	183
Kshatriyas ...	705	Musalman	178
Rájput ...	390	Others	1,098
Others ...	108	Total II	43,319
Total (e) .	8,797	III.—CHRISTIAN RACES.	
(f) <i>Foreign Languages</i> ...	67	Native Christian	75,585
(g) <i>Caste not stated</i> ...	11	Eurasian	818
Total I ...	1,324,768	English	154
		Others	103
		Total III	76,660
		IV.—OTHERS	23
		District Total	1,444,770

VII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations,															Average rainfall (1876-1903) in Inches in												
		January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.			
1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14	
PERAMBALUR TALUK.																											
Parambalur	..	..	..	0·44	0·65	0·47	1·36	3·81	2·06	1·90	4·92	5·87	7·82	6·67	3·69	39·66										
UDAYARPALAIYAM TALUK.																											
Ariyalur*	..	..	..	0·26	0·67	0·38	1·04	3·23	1·52	2·33	5·29	6·65	7·35	5·84	4·59	39·15										
Kilappaluvur*	..	..	..	0·31	0·57	0·39	1·90	3·49	1·36	2·01	6·00	6·77	7·94	6·27	5·19	42·20										
Udayarpalaiyam or Jayankondasolapuram	..	..	..	0·60	0·62	0·95	0·33	2·87	1·66	2·78	5·02	5·58	7·24	6·12	5·51	41·28										
KULITTALAI TALUK.																											
Kulittalai	..	..	..	..	0·29	0·27	0·31	1·41	3·84	1·23	0·95	2·70	4·27	6·86	4·94	2·09	29·16									
Manappurai*	..	..	..	0·38	0·47	0·66	1·74	2·95	1·26	1·13	3·20	5·53	6·41	4·68	3·71	32·12										
Marungapuri†	..	..	..	..	2·96	..	0·35	0·62	4·57	2·86	1·50	9·58	8·41	6·49	5·19	4·74	47·27									
MUSIRI TALUK.																											
Musiri	..	..	..	..	0·37	0·29	0·32	1·50	3·68	1·39	1·09	3·19	4·55	8·07	5·20	2·34	31·99									
Settiukulam†	..	..	..	0·38	1·09	0·15	0·29	5·74	2·28	1·27	7·03	11·06	6·48	6·74	5·27	47·78										
Turaiyur*	..	..	..	0·10	0·48	0·43	1·55	3·97	1·77	1·09	3·33	6·12	7·35	4·23	2·46	32·88										
Uppiliyapuram†	..	..	..	0·90	0·33	0·18	0·29	6·64	3·92	1·18	5·39	4·75	8·09	4·21	4·97	40·85										
TRICHINOPOLY TALUK.																											
Iuppúr*	..	..	..	..	0·34	0·32	0·30	1·20	2·63	1·47	1·37	4·32	5·32	6·79	5·06	3·77	32·89									
Lalgundi*	..	..	..	..	0·25	0·52	0·27	1·61	2·98	1·08	1·09	3·48	5·43	6·49	4·91	3·74	31·85									
Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	0·37	0·56	0·26	1·98	2·92	1·35	1·29	4·20	4·61	7·21	5·36	2·97	33·08									
District average	..	0·40	0·47	0·35	..	1·42	3·32	1·50	1·66	4·20	5·17	7·26	5·90	3·26	3·49												

* 1884-1903.

+ 1901-1903.

† 1902-1903.

¶

VIII.—Classification of area and principal crops in
Fusli 1312 (1902-03).

Items	Ariyalur Division.		Musiri Division		Trichinopoly Division.		District Total
	Perambalur Taluk	Udayärpalayam Taluk	Kuhittalai Taluk	Musiri Taluk	Trichinopoly Taluk		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	
Government (Ryotwan) land .	594,337	320,291	307,729	419,851	276,812	1,719,120	
Minor inam	13,765	12,637	34,959	9,694	14,563	85,622	
Whole inam	9,114	18,290	22,387	7,982	55,667	113,820	
Zamindari	14,029	130,336	211,494	50,245	.	406,144	
Total area by survey .	431,245	482,054	576,569	487,786	347,142	2,324,806	
Forests	53,267	17,594	25,336	98,783	6,677	201,657	
Not available for cultivation	37,436	72,989	39,601	33,978	84,576	274,578	
Cultivable waste other than fallow	68,468	28,231	13,372	45,510	19,822	175,403	
Current fallows	54,021	41,373	105,110	48,588	69,483	321,575	
Net area cropped	206,772	187,353	197,452	214,382	166,853	972,812	
Area shown in village accounts	419,964	349,540	381,871	417,239	347,411	1,846,025	
Irrigated by Government canals	1,382	6,622	13,030	13,350	66,047	102,431	
Do. private canals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. tanks	10,132	12,548	4,289	8,800	20,225	55,995	
Do. wells	9,243	1,007	11,741	18,722	4,618	48,331	
Do. other sources ..	855	122	95	1,935	2,295	5,302	
Total area irrigated	21,612	20,800	32,155	44,807	93,185	212,059	
Area under—							
Cereals and pulses—							
Rice	16,676	39,560	28,976	39,917	100,838	225,987	
Cholam	28,499	9,448	76,185	51,472	22,906	191,910	
Cambu	43,452	31,332	20,682	54,711	11,271	164,448	
Bagu	29,110	18,740	9,212	25,085	15,871	97,938	
Others ..	62,128	51,648	55,897	47,847	24,149	241,659	
Total	179,865	154,128	190,952	222,012	175,035	921,992	
Oil-seeds—							
Til or gingelly ..	6,142	6,825	7,874	4,088	1,261	26,190	
Others ..	3,810	30,692	7,886	3,861	2,841	49,090	
Total	9,952	37,517	15,760	7,949	4,102	75,280	
Condiments and spices ..	20,140	4,582	1,335	3,246	3,098	32,782	
Sugarcane, etc ..	1,131	1,296	240	886	1,681	5,234	
Fibres	6,098	943	1,075	5,077	1,841	15,134	
Indigo, etc ..	1,985	54	15	171	1,369	3,594	
Drugs and narcotics	489	1,018	514	110	608	2,830	
Fodder crops	69	106	26	23	.	224	
Orchards and garden produce	654	885	4,313	2,820	8,930	17,602	
Miscellaneous non-food crops	1,219	1,485	30	1,483	848	5,155	
Total area cropped ..	221,602	202,374	214,360	243,787	197,713	1,079,836	
Deduct area cropped more than once ..	14,830	15,021	16,908	29,405	30,860	107,024	
Net area cropped ..	206,772	187,353	197,452	214,382	166,853	972,812	

IX.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Districts.	Demand										Collected or written off.										Balance											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
ANNAVAR DIVISION.																																
Perambalur	317	372	378	369	372	375	370	377	386	391	293	316	372	344	343	362	359	368	380	24	34	6	25	29	13	11	4	2	1			
Udaiyarpalayam,	320	373	372	369	368	372	374	363	386	392	298	313	367	357	338	356	358	376	385	386	22	60	5	12	38 ^b	16	18	7	1	6		
MUSRI DIVISION.																																
Kulittalai	265	331	330	336	343	358	356	358	358	372	254	265	322	311	333	352	333	356	370	371	7	63	8	25	10	6	17	2	2	1		
Musri	394	464	493	490	483	492	489	483	493	494	493	493	472	382	473	460	461 ^a	484	444	481	482	490	22	87	20	30	23	8	25	2	1	4
TIRUCHIRAPALAYAM CITY DIVISION.																																
Tiruchirapalayam	495 ^b	682	722	738	772	793 ^b	802	825	819	477	498	708	692	741	767	734	786	819	818	14	184	14	46	31	26	34	16	6	1			
Hutur collections	5	2	7	3	3	4	2	4	3	2	5	2	7	3	3	4	2	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
District Total	1,796	2,229	2,302	2,305	2,341	2,394	2,353	2,403	2,467	2,470	1,703	2,167	2,218	2,349	2,178	2,303	2,315	2,250	2,312	2,455	2,457	93	451	53	138	123	69	10,	31	12	13	

X.—*Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Raash 1312 (1902-03).*

Taluk,	Total holdings.										Cultivation including waste charged					Assess- ment including second crop charge.	Assess- ment including waste rate.	Total Revenue from Raash and Miscel- laneous revenue.	Total Demand of Land Rev.	Cesses (Land and Village Cesses).						
	Dry.					Wet.					Dry.															
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21						
AYATHUR DIVISION.																										
Perambhalur ..	21,434	2,46,175	9,065	55,705	221,006	3,03,880	211,941	2,58,756	9,065	57,427	32,702	3,48,488	39,510	3,88,007												
Udaiyarpalayam ..	185,346	2,25,915	15,007	66,780	200,653	2,96,695	185,646	2,41,036	15,005	68,930	27,067	3,35,988	38,210	3,74,208												
MESRI DIVISION.																										
Kulithalai ..	213,544	1,24,391	16,840	1,21,173	239,184	2,35,504	213,544	1,28,742	16,543	1,43,765	23,305	2,83,511	35,012	3,28,523												
Musiri ..	205,626	2,15,375	23,477	1,59,737	229,103	3,75,212	205,626	2,29,676	23,475	1,72,501	22,130	4,22,429	46,612	4,69,041												
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.																										
Trichinopoly ...	103,005	1,07,427	76,671	5,86,174	179,676	6,93,601	103,005	1,20,766	76,659	6,31,605	35,444	7,27,388	85,172	8,12,565												
Huzur collections ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,196	2,186	...	2,196						
Total ..	919,762	9,25,323	140,860	8,89,569	1,080,622	19,14,892	919,762	9,28,878	140,747	10,74,228	1,42,844	21,30,010	2,44,530	23,74,540												

Note.—The difference between column 13 and the sum of columns 9, 11 and 12 is due to the fact that column 13 excludes the amount (Rs 66,040) of fixed and seasonal remissions.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

PART I.—Area under each money rate.

Particulars.		Dry.					
		Ariyalur Division.		Musiri Division.		Trichinopoly Division.	
Money rates.	Perambalur Taluk.	Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk.	Kulittalai Taluk.	Musiri Taluk	Trichinopoly Taluk	District Total.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
RS. A.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES
* 7 0	...	...	..	300	27	277	...
* 5 0	...	..	..	25	..	70	95
5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 0	55	75	395	1,578	1,037	3,140	556
3 8	519	14	..	23	..	..	..
3 0	171	2	1,000	555	2,382	4,110	853
2 12	852	..	..	1	..	..	..
2 8	104	658	463	1,640	2,354	5,219	1,753
2 4	383	173	..	217	980	..	..
2 0	20,283	3,232	360	13,052	7,699	44,626	..
1 12	48,444	3,363	..	3,900	5	55,712	..
1 10	11,822	30,564	57	3,995	7,780	54,218	..
1 8	..	449	542	543	1,988	3,522	..
1 6	46,089	1,394	..	667	..	48,150	..
1 4	..	346	363	142	562	1,413	..
1 2	16,947	171,578	33,421	130,519	29,191	381,656	..
1 0	..	12	196	..	182	390	..
0 14	29,890	..	..	9,552	756	40,198	..
0 12	15,779	886	672	20,941	23,344	61,622	..
0 10	52,272	..	..	5,711	82	58,065	..
0 9	10,546	1,896	61,964	35,504	9,213	119,123	..
0 8	24,704	36	..	641	..	25,381	..
0 7	1,073	77	110,133	12,892	25,413	149,588	..
0 6	7,663	..	..	88	..	7,751	..
0 4	4,994	..	18,286	..	8,540	31,820	..
Special rate 3 0	33	41	6	58	21	159	..
" 1 0	..	..	4	..	..	4	..
Grand Total...	292,623	214,796	228,187	242,246	121,876	1,099,728	..

* Padugai special rates.

■

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

PART 1.—Area under each money rate.

Particulars.		Wet.					
Money rates.	Ariyalur Division.		Musiri Division.		Trichino-poly Division.		District Total.
	Perambalur Taluk.	Udaiyarpalaiyam Taluk.	Kulittalai Taluk.	Musiri Taluk.	Trichino-poly. Taluk.		
8	9	10	11	12	13		14
RS. A.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.		ACRES.
14 0	...	...	...	...	...		...
12 0	...	...	645	157	1,006		1,808
11 0	...	...	...	...	...		...
10 8	..	..	..	..	0'33		0'33
10 0	..	..	2,800	1,011	9,959		13,770
9 8	..	..	..	..	..		..
9 0	..	..	1,749	2,590	15,286		19,625
8 12	...	...	...	...	3		3
8 8	166	4	...	18	1		189
8 4	..	..	..	..	..		..
8 0	526	..	2,291	2,743	10,996		16,556
7 8	..	..	..	..	4		4
7 4	..	..	..	3	17		20
7 0	..	15	1,635	2,727	8,612		12,989
6 8	1,493	233	..	934	1		2,661
6 0	409	1,734	483	1,462	8,699		12,787
5 4	899	433	..	2,608	156		4,096
5 0	..	2,992	617	141	3,356		7,106
4 12	2,916	850	..	2,233	2,362		8,363
4 8	..	300	582	..	410		1,292
4 4	490	1,663	668	1,815	1,427		6,063
4 0	..	211	858	..	224		1,293
3 12	1,102	3,059	143	2,279	3,472		10,055
3 8	10	1,229	508	1,381	428		3,556
3 4	232	2,484	258	251	1,932		5,157
3 0	11	36	2,909	122	5,680		8,758
2 12	541	..	6	233	118		898
2 8	7	2	587	459	1,632		2,687
2 0	162	..	..	60	74		296
1 12	..	..	35	7	1,042		1,084
1 8	..	..	..	..	..		..
1 4	..	..	170	..	361		531
Special rate 2 8	..	..	..	12	..		12
" 2 0	..	..	..	29	..		29
Grand Total...	8,966	15,245	16,944	23,275	77,258'33	141,688'33	

XI.—PART 2.—*Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the reclassified tract.*

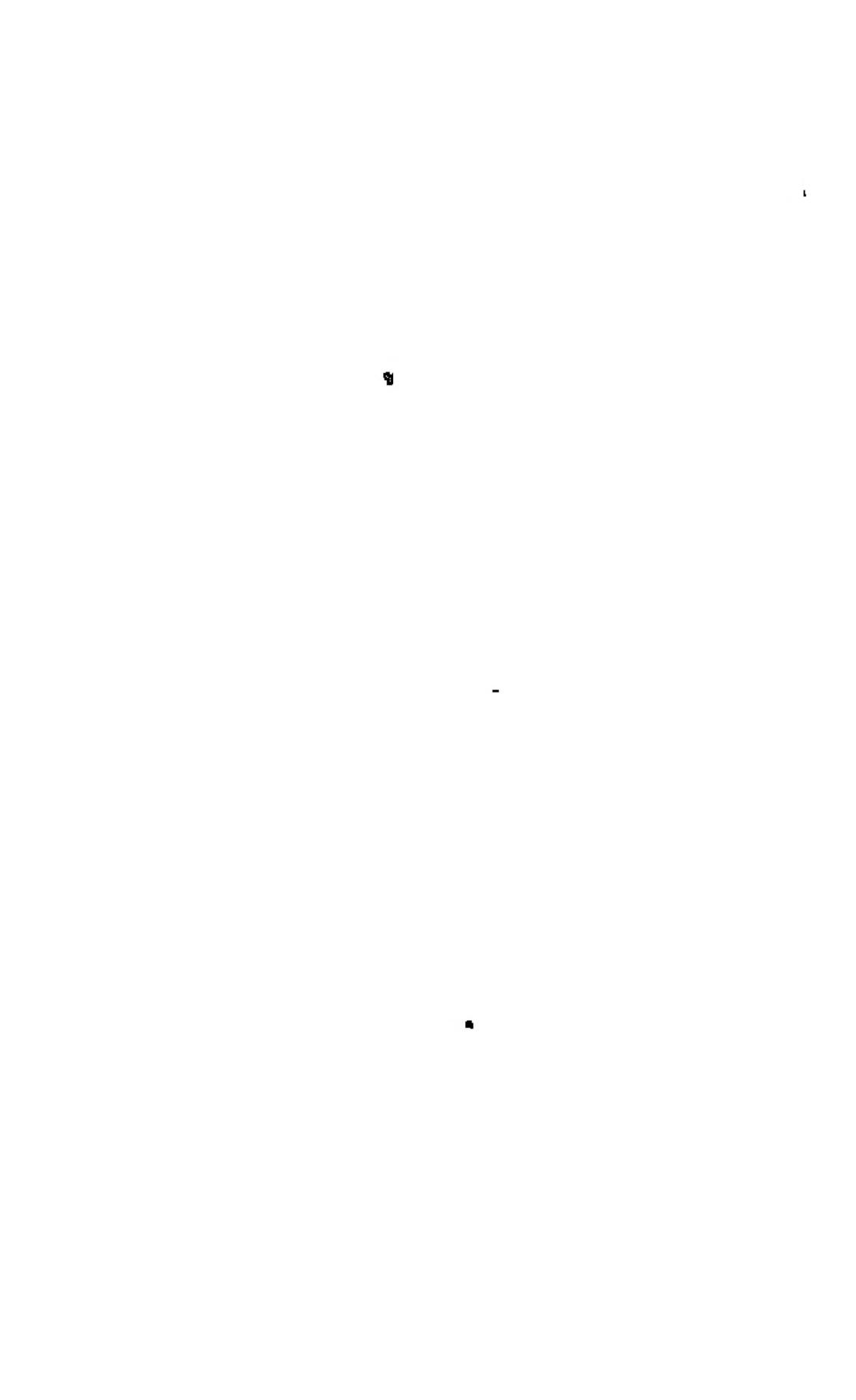
		Dry.				Wet.					
Soil.		First group		Soil.		First class.		Second class.		Third class.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Class	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		RS. A.				RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.	
I	1	1	*7 0	II	1-A	1	14 0	...	...	4	9 0
I	2	2	*5 0	II	2	2	12 0	3	10 0	5	8 0
II	1	2	5 0	II	1	3	10 0	4	9 0	6	7 0
I	2	3	4 0	II	2	4	9 0	5	8 0	7	6 0
II	1	3	4 0	IV	1	5	8 0	6	7 0	7	6 0
III	2	4	3 0	I	3	6	7 0	7	6 0	8	5 0
III	1	4	2 8	II	2	7	6 0	8	5 0	9	4 8
III	3	5	2 8	IV	3	8	5 0	9	4 8	10	4 0
IV	2	6	2 0	V	1	9	4 8	10	4 0	11	3 8
VII	1	7	1 8	VII	2	10	4 0	11	3 8	12	3 0
VII	2	8	1 4	III	4	11	3 8	12	3 0		
VIII	1	9	1 0	IV	5	12	3 0				
VIII	2	10	0 12	V	3						
VIII	3	11	0 8	VII	4						
VIII	4			VIII	5						

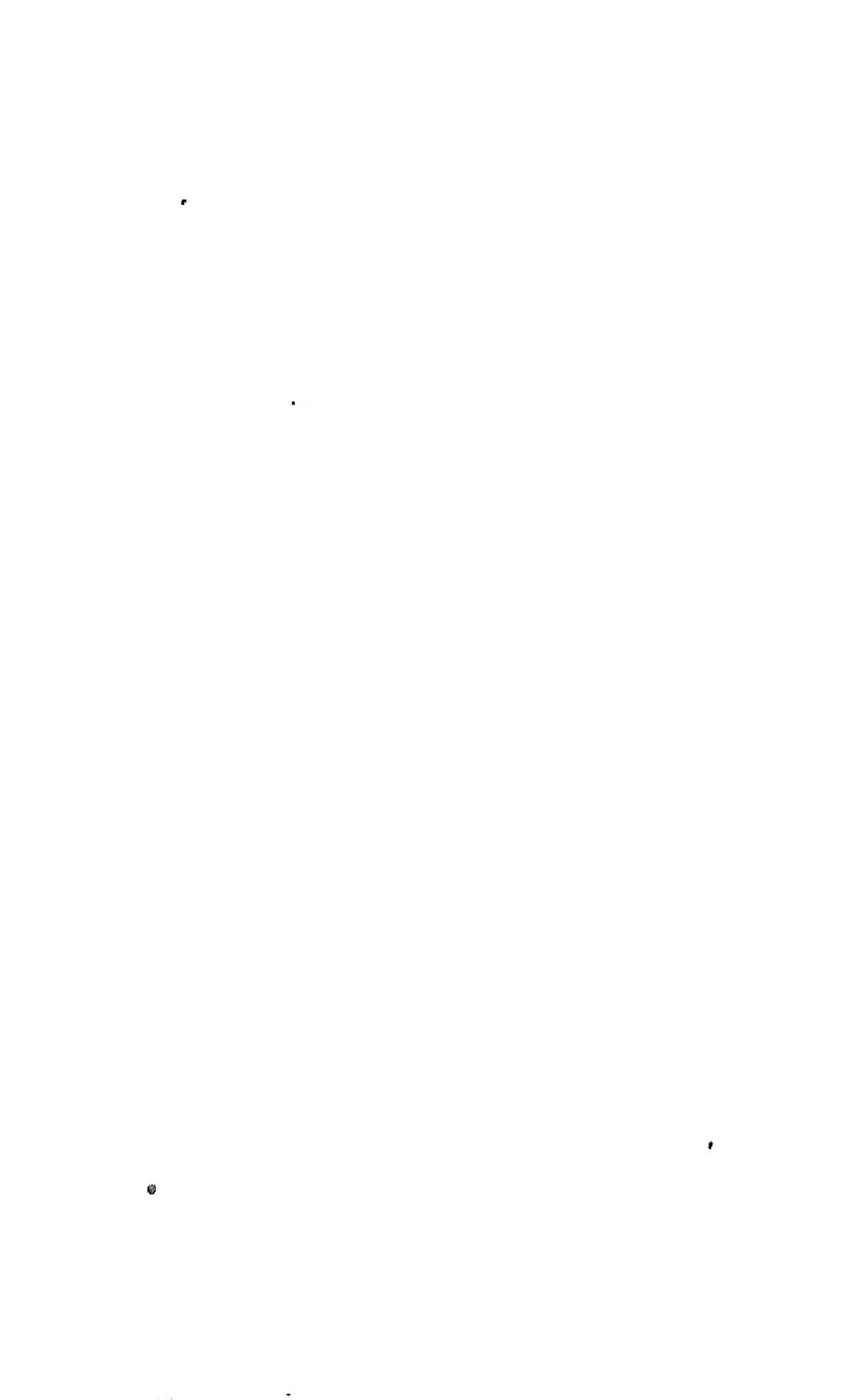
* Paduga special rates.

XI.—PART 2.—*Classes and sorts included under each money rate
in the non-reclassified tract.*

XII.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1312 (1902-03).

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.		Peishcush.	Land cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.				
	1	2								
ARIYALÚR DIVISION.										
<i>Perambalúr Taluk.</i>										
1	Alagiripálaiyam ..	8	39	..	47					
2	Allinagaram ..	17	82	45	144					
3	Arunagirimangalam ..	18	38	..	56					
4	Áttúr ...	53	118	4	175					
5	Badirgudi ..	33	29	..	62					
6	Bhujangaráyanallúr ..	17	77	19	113					
7	Ilandangulí ..	22	57	6	85					
8	Kilamáttúr ..	15	79	7	101					
9	Makkaikulam ..	40	29	..	69					
10	Mangalam ...	8	34	2	44					
11	Mélamáttúr ..	81	225	13	319					
12	Mélasubbaráyapuram ..	1	6	..	7					
13	Mukundapuram ..	2	11	..	13					
14	Nochchikulam ..	20	46	10	76					
15	Péraiýúr ..	17	78	4	99					
16	Rámalingapuram ..	27	47	9	83					
17	Rámanáthapuram ..	13	58	..	71					
18	Rasulábád ...	7	27	1	35					
19	Síránnattam ..	5	36	..	41					
20	Sítárámapuram ..	5	28	..	33					
21	Tondappádi ..	21	103	8	132					
22	Usénnagaram ..	17	83	10	110					
	Total... ..	447	1,330	138	1,915					
<i>Udayádrpálaiyam Taluk.</i>										
1	Aminákulam ..	26	40	10	76					
2	Ariyalúr ..	53	209	123	385					
3	Aspábád ..	5	22	1	28					
4	Eruttukkáranpatti ..	9	46	19	74					
5	Góvindapuram ..	18	66	2	86					
6	Hanumantapuram ..	1	8	42	51					
7	Hastinápúram ..	8	34	4	46					
8	Jayarámapuram ..	42	61	3	106					
9	Kallankurichchi ..	10	49	5	64					
10	Kayarlábád ..	24	108	36	168					
11	Kollápúram ..	3	11	1	15					
12	Kónéríráyapuram ..	9	38	13	60					
13	Krishnápúram ..	77	45	7	129					
14	Kurumbanchávadi ..	7	27	14	48					
15	Mahálíngapuram ..	8	22	4	34					





XII.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1312 (1902-03)—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
ARIYALUR DIVISION—cont					
<i>Udaiyárpálaiyam Taluk—cont</i>					
16	Mallúr ..	17	65	5	87
17	Manakkál ..	35	81	2	118
18	Manakkudi..	11	57	3	71
19	Maravanúr ..	8	41	6	55
20	Muttunáyakkanpatti ..	4	21	1	26
21	Nallakkápálaiyam ..	3	17	4	24
22	Páppáséri ..	17	62	2	81
23	Rávuttanpatti ..	30	76	12	118
24	Srinivásapuram ..	16	80	7	103
25	Subbaráyapuram ..	25	81	20	126
26	Támarailkkulam ..	10	57	26	93
27	Tavuttáyikulam ..	24	32	10	66
28	Tirumáláráyapuram ..	2	10	6	18
29	Udaiyárpálaiyam ..	665	9,018	330	10,013
30	Usénábád ..	25	90	2	117
31	Válájánagaram ..	47	131	13	191
32	Váranavási ..	39	80	9	128
33	Vélür ..	13	65	1	79
34	Venkatakrishnapuram ..	6	30	1	37
35	Venkatarámapuram ..	3	15	1	19
36	Venkatarámapurum ..	10	43	1	54
	Total, ..	1,310	10,938	746	12,994
MUSIRI DIVISION.					
<i>Kuhltalai Taluk,</i>					
1	Kadavúr ..	13,411	1,878	1,375	16,664
2	Marungápuri ..	20,590	4,193	594	25,377
	Total ...	34,001	6,071	1,969	42,041
<i>Musiri Taluk.</i>					
1	Káttupputtúr ..	15,901	1,406	29	17,336
2	Turaiyúr ...	700	3,082	157	3,939
	Total ..	16,601	4,488	186	21,275
	District Total ..	52,359	22,827	3,039	78,225

XIII.—*Rent-roll in Flax 1310 (1900–01).*

		Single and joint pattas, excluding miscellaneous pattas.									
TALUKS.	Rupee one and under.	Rs. 1 to Rs. 10.	Rs. 10 to Rs. 30.	Rs. 30 to Rs. 50.	Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Rs. 100 to Rs. 250.	Rs. 250 to Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.	Over Rs. 1,000.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
ARIYALUR DIVISION.											
Perambalur	...	6,456	29,683	6,013	917	350	76	11	4	..	43,510
Udaiyarpalayam	...	5,186	26,746	6,972	838	323	61	7	1	...	40,134
MUSIRI DIVISION.											
Kulittalai	..	1,880	8,584	2,988	642	396	203	46	29	17	14,785
Musiri	...	7,213	31,315	5,917	906	414	175	38	28	17	46,023
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.											
Trichinopoly	...	4,353	19,136	8,303	2,069	1,608	879	218	64	13	36,643
District Total	...	25,088	115,464	30,193	5,372	3,091	1,394	320	126	47	181,095

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XIV.—*Remissions.* (In thousands of rupees.)

XV.—*Prices in seers per rupee.*

Fasli.	Ariyalur Division.			Musiri Division.			Trichinopoly Division.			District average	
	Perambalur Taluk.	Udayarpalayam Taluk.	Kulittalai Taluk.	Musiri Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
		Jayankondasolapuram or Udayarpalayam.	Kilappaluvir								

Rice (second sort).

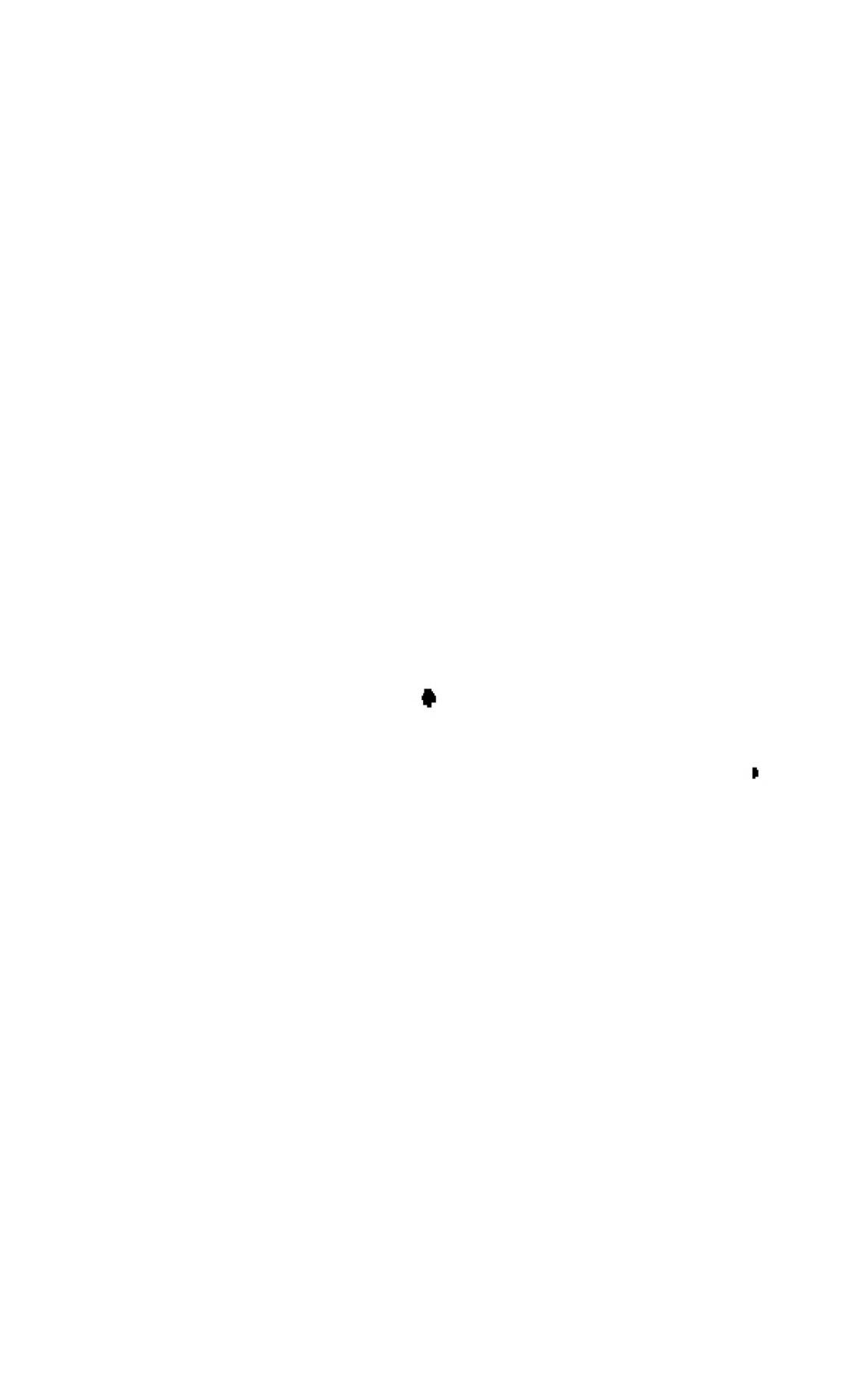
1303	10.8	11.1	9.7	12.0	10.9	12.4	12.2	10.8	10.7	11.2
1304	10.7	11.8	10.1	12.1	11.6	12.5	13.1	12.3	11.0	11.7
1305	11.4	12.4	11.6	13.6	12.2	13.6	14.5	11.9	12.4	12.6
1306	11.7	12.4	10.7	12.8	11.7	12.5	13.0	11.9	11.4	12.0
1307	9.6	10.0	9.2	9.8	8.9	9.4	10.6	8.9	9.0	9.5
1308	10.7	11.6	10.7	12.1	11.4	12.4	12.8	11.1	11.1	11.6
1309	11.3	11.4	10.3	11.5	10.5	11.7	12.5	10.5	10.5	11.1
1310	8.7	9.9	9.2	9.6	8.7	9.5	9.7	8.7	8.7	9.2
1311	9.7	10.4	10.8	11.2	10.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	10.2	10.6
1312	12.4	12.6	11.6	13.1	11.6	13.6	13.1	12.3	11.9	12.5

Paddy (first sort).

1303	14.9	...	..	19.7	15.7	21.1	16.0	..	17.9	18.4
1304	...	...	..	20.2	..	20.2	..	..	19.0	19.8
1305	..	..	..	20.5	24.0	22.4	..	..	22.1	22.4
1306	..	..	..	21.1	..	21.5	..	..	19.6	20.7
1307	..	..	..	16.1	..	16.5	..	..	15.1	15.9
1308	..	..	..	19.9	18.1	21.0	..	..	18.9	19.5
1309	..	..	..	18.9	17.8	19.4	..	..	17.9	18.5
1310	..	..	..	13.9	14.9	15.3	..	..	14.5	14.6
1311	..	..	..	15.6	16.0	16.2	..	..	16.6	16.1
1312	..	..	..	18.4	19.9	19.6	..	..	20.5	19.6

Paddy (second sort).

1303	20.1	19.9	18.4	24.0	20.1	23.4	19.9	..	18.5	20.5
1304	19.9	22.2	19.0	23.1	19.9	23.5	21.3	..	19.8	21.1
1305	21.2	25.4	22.4	26.8	20.3	26.6	24.1	..	22.7	23.7
1306	22.8	23.3	20.4	24.4	21.5	24.3	21.8	..	20.1	22.3
1307	18.4	18.4	16.9	18.5	16.6	18.3	16.6	..	16.2	17.5
1308	18.2	21.1	19.4	23.1	20.2	23.9	21.4	..	23.0	21.3
1309	21.0	20.0	18.0	21.0	19.6	21.4	19.7	..	20.6	20.2
1310	14.4	17.8	16.2	16.6	15.3	17.2	15.8	..	15.8	16.2
1311	15.6	18.7	19.8	18.9	13.1	18.8	17.9	..	17.6	18.0
1312	20.1	22.8	20.4	22.6	..	22.2	20.9	..	20.9	21.4



XV.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Ariyalur Division			Musiri Division.			Trichinopoly Division.			District average.
	Perambalur Taluk.	Udaiyárpálaiyam Taluk.	Kulittalai Taluk.	Musiri Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk.					
	Perambalur.	JayanKondā- solapuram or Udayyārpálai- yah.	Kulittalai.	Mannppárai.	Turaiyár	Lalgudi.	Trichinopoly.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

Horsegaram.

1303	15.2	16.4	16.3	18.1	16.5	17.1	17.7	14.4	18.3	16.7
1304	19.0	21.3	27.5	21.1	22.6	21.3	20.9	21.0	22.6	21.9
1305	16.8	20.5	17.5	20.3	20.8	20.0	22.0	18.7	20.8	19.7
1306	17.6	17.0	17.6	19.6	19.6	18.7	17.5	15.7	19.4	18.1
1307	13.5	15.0	14.8	16.3	15.3	14.2	14.4	13.3	14.5	14.6
1308	13.8	15.9	19.5	16.6	18.1	17.7	16.7	16.4	18.7	16.9
1309	17.0	18.7	20.0	19.5	19.2	18.2	18.9	16.5	18.4	18.4
1310	13.2	12.7	..	12.3	12.4	12.6	13.0	12.4	12.9	12.5
1311	14.7	16.6	..	15.5	16.9	16.0	17.8	16.4	16.3	16.3
1312	20.9	20.3	20.4	23.8	25.5	24.1	21.7	22.4	24.8	22.9

Cholam.

1303	..	..	..	17.8	16.9	15.8	23.8	..	16.3	18.5
1304	..	..	..	..	16.2	..	24.0	..	18.3	19.5
1305	..	..	..	20.8	25.9	24.9	30.8	..	26.5	26.4
1306	..	..	..	18.3	17.5	33.6	25.5	..	18.6	19.0
1307	..	..	..	12.9	14.2	..	..	..	13.9	13.7
1308	..	..	..	17.1	13.9	15.2	16.8	..	16.4	15.7
1309	..	..	..	20.9	17.7	21.8	25.3	..	18.5	20.4
1310	..	..	..	16.6	14.0	16.1	18.1	..	14.9	15.8
1311†	..	..	..	18.5	15.4	17.0	14.6	..	16.8	16.8
1312*	..	..	..	26.7	25.7	21.5	23.5	..	22.9	24.2

Cambu.

1303	16.4	14.2	16.7	20.2	..	20.7	17.8	..	18.6	17.7
1304	19.6	22.3	20.1	20.3	..	..	22.1	..	..	20.9
1305	24.6	30.4	25.5	23.3	..	25.4	27.7	..	..	26.2
1306	25.1	24.0	21.4	22.2	..	21.1	24.1	..	..	23.0
1307	18.7	17.7	16.9	14.5	..	14.8	15.6	..	..	16.4
1308	18.6	20.5	19.8	17.1	..	20.1	19.8	..	..	19.3
1309	18.6	19.5	18.2	17.7	..	18.6	19.6	..	..	18.7
1310	15.5	16.2	16.1	18.3	..	14.2	15.6	..	..	15.1
1311	16.5	15.9	15.8	16.0	..	15.4	15.2	..	..	14.4
1312	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.4	..	19.3	19.6	..	..	20.1

† Averages of red and black cholam.

* Averages of white, red and black cholam.

XV.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Ariyalur Division.			Musiri Division.			Trichinopoly Division.			District average.
	Perambalur. Taluk.	Udaiyárpálatayain Taluk.	Kulittalai Taluk.	Musiri Taluk.	Trichinopoly Taluk.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
*										

Varagu.

1303	17·2	46·1	32·5	..	..	..	30·2	..	..	30·9
1304	..	39·7	35·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	37·9
1305	..	47·8	44·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	46·2
1306	..	40·5	37·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	39·0
1307	..	35·9	31·4	..	..	..	26·5	..	..	32·5
1308	..	37·0	29·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	33·5
1309	..	38·8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38·8
1310	..	28·2	..	..	..	..	26·5†	..	..	28·1
1311	..	32·9	..	..	..	..	33·4	..	..	33·1
1312	..	44·5	..	..	..	..	39·0	..	..	41·8

Ragi.

1303	16·9	23·4	19·0	16·9	16·6	18·7	18·4	..	19·0	18·1
1304	21·0	..	..	..	..	21·0	24·0	..	21·2	21·8
1305	28·6	..	..	..	..	27·0	31·8	..	26·5	28·5
1306	25·4	..	..	..	..	23·6	27·2	..	22·1	24·6
1307	18·7	..	..	..	..	16·7	17·7	..	15·7	17·2
1308	19·3	..	..	..	..	19·3	21·3	..	18·8	19·7
1309	20·0	..	..	..	..	19·7	21·1	..	18·0	19·7
1310	16·7	..	..	..	..	15·4	16·4	..	14·8	15·9
1311	18·0	..	..	..	..	15·8	18·9	..	17·7	17·6
1312	23·5	..	..	..	..	22·7	24·5	..	24·4	23·8

Salt.

1303	11·4	12·6	10·7	13·3	13·0	12·7	12·1	12·9	12·8	12·4
1304	11·3	12·6	11·2	13·8	13·4	13·0	12·2	12·7	12·9	12·6
1305	11·3	12·6	11·3	13·8	13·0	12·9	12·1	13·0	12·5	12·5
1306	11·3	12·6	11·2	13·8	13·0	12·9	11·4	12·1	12·2	12·3
1307	12·0	13·3	10·8	13·8	13·0	13·0	11·9	12·2	12·6	12·5
1308	12·2	13·4	10·8	13·8	13·0	13·0	12·2	12·2	13·0	12·6
1309	12·2	13·5	11·0	13·6	13·0	13·0	12·2	12·6	13·0	12·7
1310	12·2	13·4	11·7	13·4	13·0	13·0	12·2	13·0	13·0	12·7
1311	12·2	13·5	11·8	12·9	12·3	12·9	12·2	12·9	13·3	12·7
1312	13·2	14·0	12·6	14·1	13·3	13·4	12·4	13·3	13·8	13·4

† Sold only in July.

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XVI.—*Land Improvement Loans.*

Talukas,	Amount advanced under Land Improvement Loans Act in												Total recovered.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
ARIVALUR DIVISION.													
Perambalur	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Udayarpalayam	1,200	960	1,065	1,700	...	4,822	3,753	2,642	2,510	3,365	23,363	9,908	
	2,200	1,500	2,300	2,100	...	1,700	1,050	935	875	1,328	16,465	7,360	
MUSIRI DIVISION.													
Kulittalai	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Musiri	1,873	2,150	1,706	1,320	350	648	963	225	860	375	18,238	8,693	
	200	850	1,822	1,165	270	795	505	1,275	865	1,000	10,697	4,470	
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.													
Trichinopoly	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Total	7,243	7,005	7,468	6,370	620	9,068	7,338	5,665	5,723	7,018	81,533	35,621	

XVII.—*Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June, 1903.*

Taluks.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
1	2	3	4	5	6
ARIVALÚR DIVISION.					
Perambalúr ..	83·23	...	83·23	674	20·4
Udaiyárpálaiyam ..	27·49	...	27·49	753	7·6
MUSIRI DIVISION.					
Kulittalai	37·81	1·78	39·59	901	8·3
Musiri	140·84	13·51	154·35	762	37·6
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.					
Trichinopoly	6·35	4·08	10·43	542	2·8
District Total ..	295·72	19·37	315·09	3,632	15·6

Net Revenue realized under forests during

1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
RS. 38,618	RS. 18,763	RS. 7,152	RS. —7,175	RS. 23,155	RS. 27,843	RS. 37,072	RS. 38,214	RS. 41,388	RS. 48,404

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XVIII.—*Civil Justice.**Average of the statistics for the ten years 1893-1902.*

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.		Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.				
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Village Courts ..	3,739	RS †9	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Revenue ..	107	45	74	27	25	11	44					
District Munsifs' Courts ...	8,386	95	2,024	226	221	138	62					
Subordinate Judge's Court* ..	128	1,375	22	5	3	1	33					
District Judge's Court ..	400	1,100	18	8	8	4	50					

* Average of the five years 1894, 1895, 1898, 1899 and 1901.

† Based on the figures of 1893 to 1895, which are the only ones available

XIX.—*Criminal Justice.*

Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1893-1902.

XX.—*Work of Criminal Courts.**Average of the statistics for the ten years 1893-1902.*

Class of Court.			Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
1	2	3		
Village Magistrates	.	.	195	...
Bench do.	4,381	...
Special do.	* 94	..
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	..		6,478	...
Deputy and Assistant Magistrates	...		282	368
District Magistrate	2	16
Court of Session	38	59

* Average of the six years 1893-98.

XXI.—*Police and Jails in 1902.*

Taluks.	1	2	Number of police stations.	3	Number of Inspectors of Police.	4	Number of head constables.	5	Number of constables.	6	Number of rural or village police.	7	Number of known depredators.	8	Number of sub-jails.	9	Total accommodation in them.
ARIYALÚR DIVISION.																	
Perambalúr ...	9	1	9	56	175	84	1	18									
Udaiyárpálaiyam ...	11	2	12	74	227	119	2	36									
MUSIRI DIVISION.																	
Kulittalai ...	12	2	13	72	100	159	2	35									
Musiri ...	7	1	8	59	184	49	2	36									
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.																	
Trichinopoly ...	18	3	31	235	250	359	2	72									
District Total ...	57	* 11	* 87	* 612	936	770	9	197									

* The totals include the Reserve force of two Inspectors, 14 head constables and 116 constables. There is a Central Jail at Trichinopoly town with accommodation for 1,341 prisoners.



XXII.—*Akkiri and Opium.*

	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Country Spirits.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	254	251	255	261	273	281	267	268	271	274
Issues in imperial proof gallons	33,504	34,502	36,250	40,307	38,611	35,912	30,522	31,384	35,443	43,455
Rs.	5,404	5,469	5,363	5,259	5,028	5,259	5,141	5,392	5,333	5,213
Number of persons per retail shop	1,23,456	1,55,810	1,61,407	1,79,713	1,89,716	1,61,820	1,30,618	1,35,109	1,52,818	1,45,002
Gross receipts from duty	51,181	52,550	62,203	71,622	68,370	57,337	46,155	52,824	63,820	
do. rentals	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<i>Total</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	265	262	268	271	275	274	278	278	280	
Issues in imperial proof gallons	5,180	5,239	5,122	5,092	5,010	5,198	5,197	5,197	5,160	
Rs.	61,965	66,998	74,339	82,925	90,563	86,358	1,08,108	1,08,108	1,08,111	
Number of persons per shop	1,20,271	1,24,478	1,31,016	1,08,481	86,382	1,05,666	1,01,458	1,08,108	1,33,244	
Gross receipts from duty	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Do. rentals	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<i>Ganjia, Bhanga, &c.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	13	13	12	12	13	13	15	15	16	
Quantity sold in seers	3,236	4,224	2,861	2,860	1,14,353	1,14,353	1,14,353	1,14,353	1,14,353	2,014
Rs.	105,534	105,534	114,393	114,393	11,383	11,383	11,383	11,383	11,383	80,228
Number of persons per shop	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Gross receipts from duty	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Do. rentals	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
<i>Opium.</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Quantity sold in seers	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Number of persons per shop	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Gross receipts from duty	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Do. rentals	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	

* Excise duty was imposed only from 1st April 1898.

XXXIII.—Income-tax (Part IV “Other sources” only).

Taluk	Division	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.		Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax		Objection petitions			
		No. of assesses-	No. of tax assesses-	No. of assesses-	No. of tax assesses-	No. of assesses-	No. of tax assesses-	No. of assesses-	No. of tax assesses-	No. of assesses-	No. of tax assesses-	No. of assesses-	No. of tax assesses-	No. of assesses-	No. of tax assesses-		
ARIYALUR	ARIYALUR	172	2,335	10	268	1	42	142	42	183	2,445	13	5,9	R ₁	R ₂		
	[1884-1869]	165	2,053	18	422	1	42	187	517	13	6,11	13	6,11	120	28,32		
Parambalur	...	185	2,187	20	452	2	77	206	2,517	13	6,11	0	2	87	14,38		
	[1901-1902]	247	2,240	21	413	5	189	206	2,716	13	6,11	0	1	79	14,38		
MUSIRI	MUSIRI	101	2,848	18	368	4	154	1	54	271	3,306	12	6,4	112	17,72		
	[1902-1903]	101	1,325	33	758	6	165	1	54	268	3,224	11	5,9	1071	10,71		
Udaiyarpalayam	...	151	2,400	37	940	10	528	6	490	148	2,443	19	3,4	63	6,12		
	[1898-1900]	169	2,107	42	1,100	18	482	10	404	19	3,304	21	3,5	73	12,33		
Kulitthalai	...	181	2,058	47	1,108	15	623	9	476	18	4,456	18	14,8	0	0		
	[1901-1902]	206	2,320	46	1,108	13	559	9	647	17	4,456	17	14,8	65	6,15		
Musiri	MUSIRI	148	1,645	29	678	6	150	6	490	235	4,456	18	14,8	54	11,11		
	[1884-1869]	178	2,280	200	9	379	5	503	5	591	17	12,2	0	0	43	13,25	
Trichinopoly	...	1900-1901	230	2,685	32	752	9	331	5	590	16	4,510	16	0	3	117	
	[1901-1902]	190	2,865	33	753	10	374	5	533	221	4,655	16	17,2	0	0	29	20,93
	[1902-1903]	245	2,661	45	1,015	12	411	4	694	314	4,655	16	17,2	0	0	29	31,32
Musiri	...	184	2,495	27	664	11	476	12	624	234	4,577	18	14,0	0	0	4	13,99
	[1898-1900]	136	1,697	27	624	5	217	13	1,055	161	3,607	19	14,0	0	0	3	22,60
	[1900-1901]	216	3,253	35	936	14	714	17	1,226	242	5,629	23	2,5	90	11,11		
	[1901-1902]	232	2,685	37	892	15	560	16	1,116	300	5,753	17	13,6	104	5,77		
	[1902-1903]	233	2,675	40	824	19	714	16	2,392	308	5,609	18	3,5	841	8,41		
Trichinopoly	...	398	5,632	126	3,768	51	2,052	74	9,922	500	21,647	36	11,0	0	0	11	78
	[1884-1869]	473	7,631	139	4,058	49	2,156	59	7,725	719	21,679	30	8,1	291	35,29		
	[1900-1901]	319	5,000	92	4,504	40	1,160	82	1,246	573	22,660	30	10,8	0	0	11	21,96
	[1901-1902]	456	7,495	133	4,190	55	3,115	81	1,047	725	25,397	35	0,6	1	0	1	21,76
	[1902-1903]	438	6,587	138	3,022	53	2,462	87	1,013	23,094	2,62	0	1	0	0	234	20,69
District Total	...	914	13,282	225	8,140	74	3,568	100	11,045	1,343	34,955	26	0	5	649	26,19	
	[1884-1869]	1,165	16,051	249	8,744	73	3,700	84	8,143	1,652	36,322	24	0	5	890	19,24	
	[1900-1901]	1,150	15,502	221	8,500	63	3,660	111	8,144	1,675	40,410	25	10,6	0	0	5	345
	[1901-1902]	1,302	17,758	221	7,556	100	4,935	112	1,147	1,685	43,256	23	1,1	0	0	6	359
	[1902-1903]	1,448	16,871	267	7,041	107	4,340	117	1,093	41,345	1,938	21	5,2	0	0	5	526

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*XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Local Boards
in 1902-03.*

		Taluk boards including unions in them.				Total.
1	2	District Board	Ariyalur.	Musili.	Trichinopoly.	
INCOME.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land cess and fishery rents	87,152	30,501	33,190	30,852	1,81,695	
House tax .....	..	6,941	5,790	2,675	15,406	
School fees .....	..	1,136	3,463	5,743	10,342	
Markets and slaughter-houses .....	..	7,228	7,983	1,452	16,663	
Choultry rents .....	..	1,667	1,725	323	3,715	
Tolls and ferries	65,972	..	..	..	65,972	
Railways .....	..	..	..	..	..
Contributions from Government .....	..	3,421	1,939	2,361	7,721	
Capital account .....	..	..	..	..	..
Debt account	22,323	2,088	3,130	1,843	29,384	
Other sources	7,163	1,249	6,787	1,478	16,677	
Total Income	1,82,610	54,231	64,007	46,727	3,47,575	
EXPENDITURE.						
<i>Grant 1.—Public Works.</i>						
Railways .....	..	..	..	..	..
Buildings	2,420	1,766	3,238	2,002	9,426	
Roads	83,488	11,759	12,854	9,880	1,17,981	
Establishment, tools and plant	13,898	2,382	2,853	1,848	20,981	
Other expenditure	17,359	2,792	2,927	2,317	25,395	
Total	1,17,165	18,699	21,872	16,047	1,73,783	
<i>Grant 2.—Education.</i>						
Supervision .....	..	1,133	1,152	930	3,215	
Secondary schools .....	..	1,174	2,276	4,584	8,034	
Elementary schools .....	..	5,516	7,050	7,435	20,001	
Other schools	231	..	27	..	258	
Grants-in-aid .....	..	4,809	3,342	2,538	10,689	
Other expenditure .....	..	..	..	..	..
Total	231	12,632	13,847	15,487	42,197	

*XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Local Boards
in 1902-03—contd.*

1	2	Taluk boards including unions in them.				6
		3	Ariyalur.	Musiri.	Trichinopoly.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
<i>Grant 3.—Medical Services, Vaccination and Sanitation</i>						
Hospitals and dispensaries	4,298	5,678	9,522	8,514	28,012	
Vaccination	7,938	..	..	..	7,938	
Sanitation	—54	7,380	7,027	3,567	17,920	
Plague	6,648	..	..	21	6,669	
Other expenditure	1,267	47	3	430	1,747	
Total ...	20,097	13,105	16,552	12,532	62,286	
<i>Grant 4.—Public and Charitable Institutions.</i>						
Markets and slaughter-houses	..	348	124	72	544	
Choultries	...	1,057	1,094	138	2,289	
Lighting	226	1,789	1,372	639	4,026	
Other expenditure	833	575	551	106	2,065	
Total ...	1,059	3,769	3,141	955	8,924	
<i>Grant 5—Supervision and Management.</i>						
General administration	3,908	2,458	1,781	1,392	9,539	
Other expenditure	3,125	127	131	97	3,480	
Total ...	7,033	2,585	1,912	1,489	13,019	
<i>Contributions to Government</i>						
Capital account	16,900	6	6	4	16,916	
Debt heads	28,350	2,039	2,740	1,842	34,971	
Total Expenditure ..	1,90,835	52,835	60,070	48,356	3,52,096	



XXV.—*Roads.*

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1	2	3	4
1871-72	484	...	...
1876-77	539	...	...
1881-82	545	...	...
1886-87	620	...	...
1891-92	680	545	135
1896-97	706	597	109
1901-02	739	577	162

NOTE.—Previous to 1891-92, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.

XXVI.—*Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03.*

—	Srirangam.	Trichinopoly.
1	2	3
	RS.	RS.
Opening balance	4,935	2,448
RECEIPTS.		
Tax on buildings and lands	14,838	45,041
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands .....	..	17,814
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts	3,915	12,474
Tax on arts	1,180	9,236
Tolls	2,500	11,721
Tax on private, menial and domestic male servants .....	..	..
Realizations under special Acts .....	..	275
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	1,032	2,781
Conservancy receipts	1,509	6,284
Fees and revenue from—		
Educational institutions	82	468
Medical institutions	95	811
Markets and slaughter-houses	712	22,810
License fees	1,153	2,192
Other fees	113	7,945
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	120	229
Interest on investments and premium on loans. ....	..	419
Grants and contributions from—		
Government	722	16,543
Local Boards	1,908	5,300
Other sources	165	3,058
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals	1,803	9,977
Miscellaneous	34	273
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realization of Sinking Fund .....	..	..
Loans		23,500
Advances recovered	76	62,334
Total receipts...	31,957	2,61,485
Total including balance..	36,892	2,63,933

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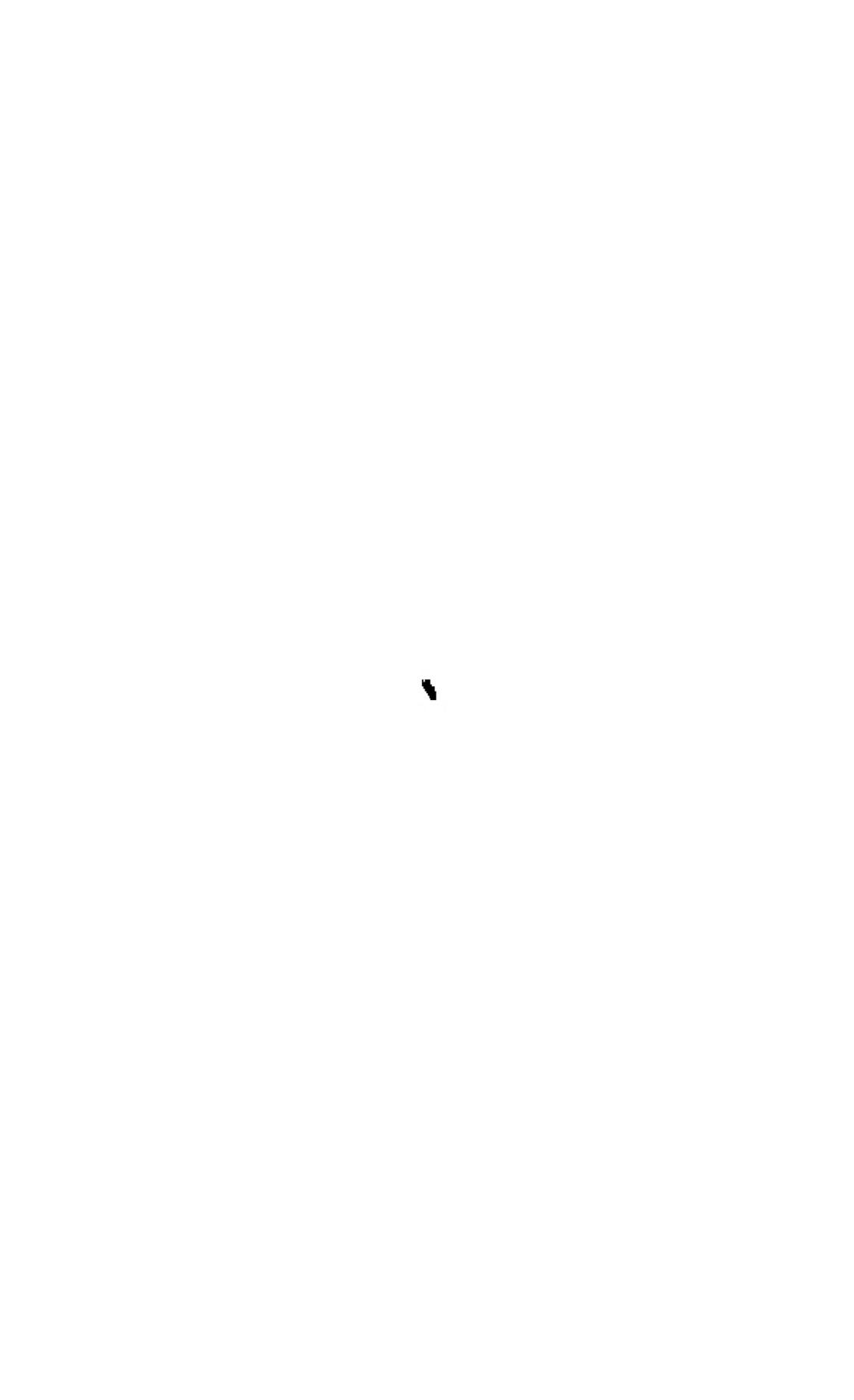
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XXVI.—*Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03.—cont*

—	Srirangam.	Trichinopoly.
1	2	3
EXPENDITURE.		
GRANT 1—		
Roads	2,676	11,991
Buildings	287	1,644
Miscellaneous public improvements .. . .	..	52
Drainage .. . .	..	546
Water-supply	457	91,451
Establishment	511	890
Tools and plant and other stores	142	132
Contributions for public works .. . .	..	800
GRANT 2—		
Education	3,799	13,581
GRANT 3—		
Hospitals and dispensaries	3,751	16,006
Vaccination	324	1,100
Registration of births and deaths	120	962
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering	8,822	44,419
Contributions	194	683
GRANT 4—		
Lighting	2,227	4,691
Markets and slaughter-houses .. . .	..	1,535
Choultries and travellers' bungalows .. . .	..	202
Avenues	313	.
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges	1,358	4,393
GRANT 5—		
Supervision and management	2,849	9,963
Repayment of debt .. . .	..	13,684
Interest on debt .. . .	..	14,903
Discount on investment .. . .	..	..
Advances	1,594	807
Refunds	85	\$16
Pensions and gratuities .. . .	..	.
Investments .. . .	..	.
Total expenditure	29,509	2,35,251
Closing balance	7,383	28,682
Total including balance	36,892	2,63,933

XXVII.—*Education in 1901.*

TALUKS	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population	
	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
1	2	3	4	5
ARIYALUR DIVISION.				
Perambalur	7,836	186	79	2
Udayárpálaiyam	14,089	295	96	2
MUSIRI DIVISION.				
Kulittalai	11,530	401	90	3
Musiri . ..	13,890	457	99	3
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.				
Trichinopoly	42,593	4,250	231	21
District Total	89,938	5,589	129	8
Hindus	78,384	3,448	122	5
Musalmans	5,710	331	267	15
Christians	5,831	1,805	157	46
Others	18	5	1,000	500



XXVIII.—*Schools and Scholars in 1902-03.*

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Govern- ment.	Local Fund.	Municipal.	Aded.	Unnud.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PUBLIC.									
Arts Colleges ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	568	..	568
Professional ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upper secondary schools for boys...	..	1	..	4	..	5	2,782	..	2,782
Do. do. for girls ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary schools for boys...	..	2	1	8	5	16	1,742	7	1,749
Do. do. for girls ..	..	1	..	7	..	8	47	751	798
Primary schools for boys ..	1	91	11	305	174	582	20,291	1,139	21,430
Do. for girls..	2	.	1	33	2	38	130	1,836	1,966
Training schools for masters ..	1	.	.	..	..	1	42	..	42
Do. for mistresses ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	30	30
Other special schools ..	..	..	..	4	..	4	66	43	109
Total .	5	94	13	365	181	658	25,668	3,806	29,474
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	102	..	102
Elementary ..	..	..	..	..	..	318	5,569	120	5,689
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	326	5,671	120	5,791
Grand Total ...	..	..	..	..	..	984	31,339	3,926	35,265

Percentage of scholars to population of school-age.

	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total population	13.5	14.0	14.8	15.8
Musalmans	33.7	33.2	29.9	34.6
Panchamas	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.2
	1898-99.	1899- 1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	7	8	9	10	11
Total population	15.5	15.9	15.4	15.0
Musalmans	38.1	38.4	32.4	31.6
Panchamas	4.4	4.9	4.6	10.1

XXXIX.—*Expenditure on Schools in 1902-03.*

XXX.—*Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1902.*

Name of hospital or dispensary.	1	2	Whether Government, Local Fund, Municipal or Private.	3	4	In-patients.			5	6	7	8
						Men.	Women	Men				
Ariyalur	..	Local Fund.	4	4	3	2	..	5				
Iluppür	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irungalur	..	Private.	5	5	3	2	1	6				
Kāttupputtūr	..	Local Fund.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kulittalai	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lālgudi	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manappārai	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Musiri	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perambalur	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Srirangam	..	Municipal.	12	12	8	2	1	11				
Trichinopoly	..	Do.	57	34	35	23	3	61				
Turaiyür	..	Local Fund.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvrankurchi	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Udaiyārpālaiyam (Jayankondasōlapuram)	(Jayankondasōlapuram)	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woriore	..	Municipal.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..		78	55	49	29	5	83				
Out-patients.												
Average daily attendance.												
Name of hospital or dispensary.		9	10	11	12	13	14					
Ariyalur	..	17	9	14	40	8,202	2,248	RS.				
Iluppür	..	20	6	15	41	8,402	1,320					
Irungalur	..	16	12	14	42	6,855	1,815					
Kāttupputtūr	..	26	14	17	57	9,923	1,259					
Kulittalai	..	35	17	25	77	13,002	1,962					
Lālgudi	..	27	8	10	45	11,380	1,606					
Manappārai	..	20	8	12	40	8,291	1,546					
Musiri	..	41	21	27	89	19,520	2,174					
Perambalur	..	19	8	13	40	6,215	1,946					
Srirangam	..	46	19	31	96	18,266	3,940					
Trichinopoly	..	151	86	119	356	64,457	13,173					
Turaiyür	..	38	17	11	66	13,120	1,733					
Tuvrankurchi	..	14	5	6	25	3,869	1,400					
Udaiyārpālaiyam (Jayankondasōlapuram)	(Jayankondasōlapuram)	18	7	7	32	7,683	1,729					
Woriore	..	48	19	25	92	17,294	1,662					
Total		536	256	346	1,138	216,479	39,513					

XXXI.—*Vaccination.*

Taluks and municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1902-03.
	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TALUKS.							
ARIYALUR DIVISION.							
Perambalur ..	7,661	7,538	8,728	31	32	33	1,838
Udaiyárpálaiyam.	7,796	6,047	6,390	33	32	34	1,756
MUSIRI DIVISION							
Kulittalai ..	9,133	10,539	9,457	30	24	26	3,146
Musiri ..	7,468	8,143	7,906	33	31	29	1,471
TRICHINOPOLY DIVISION.							
Trichinopoly ..	7,022	7,185	7,939	33	30	29	1,510
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Srirangam ..	1,111	1,111	1,215	34	29	30	511
Trichinopoly ..	7,801	7,631	7,814	36	28	27	2,660
District Total ..	47,992	48,194	49,449	32	29	30	12,892

XXXII.—*Revenue Receipts.*

	1893-94.	1894-95	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Land revenue and rates ..	18,68,420	21,58,359	24,84,649	23,59,858	24,06,479	23,85,794	23,64,907	26,72,096	24,81,010	25,19,509
Stamps ..	2,37,124	2,66,306	2,60,277	2,61,012	2,93,157	2,82,550	2,79,026	3,03,727	3,04,062	2,80,816
Excise ..	3,79,364	4,10,960	4,37,685	4,41,490	4,16,689	4,30,126	3,92,993	3,88,349	4,15,866	5,04,135
Income-tax including penalties ..	47,642	49,031	46,506	55,894	61,308	56,530	65,456	69,457	77,815	75,751
Forests ..	81,723	65,812	75,402	56,826	61,333	63,369	74,212	78,420	88,093	91,158
Registration ..	..	..	53,564	53,301	49,127	47,986	54,069	51,987	49,318	57,646
									57,731	* 55,719

* For the calendar year 1892.

XXXIII.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom main- tained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
ARIYALUR DIVISION.				
<i>Perambalur Taluk.</i>				
1	Toramangalam* ..	L.F.D.	Trichino- poly Fort.	Terrace roof, front and rear halls, two bath rooms with kitchen, stables and latrine tiled; fully furnished, watchman in charge, milk, eggs and fowls can be had, other supplies should be obtained from Perambalur ($1\frac{1}{2}$ miles).
2	Véppantattai† ..	Do	Do	Thatched roof; three rooms; furnished with three chairs and two tables; watchman in charge; milk, eggs, and fowls can be had, other supplies should be obtained from Perambalur ($8\frac{1}{2}$ miles).
<i>Udayárpálaiyam Taluk.</i>				
3	Jayankondasólapu- ram† ..	Do.	Kumbakó- nam.	Thatched roof; hall, bath room and verandah with kitchen and two stables, no furniture; watchman in charge, supplies available.
4	Kilappaluvúr† ..	Do	Tanjore.	Thatched roof, hall, store room, bath room, bed room, verandah with kitchen and two stables; no furniture; watchman in charge; supplies should be obtained from Ariyalur (7 miles)
5	Nandyár anicut‡ ..	P.W.D.	Büdalúr.	Inspection shed; thatched roof; hall, bed room, bath room, kitchen and stable; no furniture or watchman; supplies from Lálgudi (8 miles) and Tirukkáttuppalli (2 miles) very scanty.

* Charges per diem : 8 annas

† No charges.

‡ No charge for Government officers ; others are charged 8 annas per diem

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XXXIII.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—contd.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
ARIYALUR DIVISION —contd.				
<i>Udaiyárpálaiyam Taluk—contd.</i>				
6	Vaipúr* ...	P.W.D.	Pápanásam.	Inspection shed; tiled and thatched roof; hall, bed room, stable and kitchen; supplies should be obtained from Kapis-talam (6 miles) or Kum-bakónam (10 miles); no watchman
MUSIRI DIVISION. Kulittalai Taluk				
7	Kalpattít ..	F.D.	Ayilúr.	Tiled roof; one large room, two bath rooms and kitchen; no furniture; supply scanty.
8	Kalpattít ...	L.F.D.	Manappárai.	Terrace roof; two rooms, hall and verandah without out-house or stable; furnished.
9	Manappárai § ..	Do	Do.	Terrace roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, hall, and verandah with kitchen and stall; fully furnished.
10	Pudupálaiyam || ...	F.D.	Kulittalai.	Tiled roof; two rooms, four bath rooms, two store rooms, two kitchens and three stables; furnished with two chairs and two tables; watchman in charge; supplies should be obtained from Kulittalai (3 miles).
11	<i>Musiri Taluk.</i> Kannanúr* ...	P.W.D.	Do.	Inspection shed; tiled roof; store room, bed room and bath room with kitchen and stable thatched, no furniture; watcher in charge; supplies should be obtained from Turaiyúr (6 miles).

* No charge for Government officers; others are charged 8 annas per diem.

† Charges per diem 8 annas for a single person and 12 annas for a family.

§ Charges per diem. Re 1

|| No charges.

XXXIII.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—contd.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom main- tained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
12	MUSIRI DIVISION— <i>contd.</i> Musiri Taluk— <i>contd.</i>			
12	Karaipottanár *	..	P.W.D.	Kattalai
13	Musiri*	.	Do.	Kulittalai.
14	Sengāltupatti†	..	F.D.	Do.
15	Sogapuram†	..	Do.	Kulittalai
16	Turaiyúr‡	..	L.F.D.	Do.
17	Väyttalai*	..	P.W.D.	Elamanur

* Charges per diem : 8 annas for non-officials

† No charges.

‡ Charges per diem - 8 annas

XXXIII.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—contd.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
TRICHINOPOLY				
DIVISION.				
<i>Trichinopoly Taluk.</i>				
18	Péttaiváytalai § ..	P.W.D	Péttaiváytalai.	Inspection shed ; thatched roof; hall, bed and bath rooms; kitchen a n d stable; furnished with two chairs and a table; no permanent watcher , supplies available except bread.
19	Samayapuram † ..	L.F.D.	Trichinopoly Fort.	Terrace and tiled roof, front and rear halls, bath room, bed room, stable, kitchen with three rooms and latrine; furnished with three tables, two easy chairs, four chairs and cots; watchman in charge; supplies being scanty should be got from Trichinopoly.
20	Tiruvallarai ‡ ..	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; main room with verandah, bath room and servants' room; recently constructed; no furniture.
21	Uttamaséri § ..	P.W.D.	Tiruverumbur	Inspection shed; tiled and thatched roof; hall, bed and bath rooms; kitchen and stable ; no permanent watcher ; furnished with table,punka and two chairs ; supplies available except bread; this bungalow is in bad order and is never used,as the grand anicut bungalow i s within 3 miles.

§ Charges per diem : 8 annas for non-officials

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single individual and 12 annas for a married couple.

‡ Rent not yet fixed